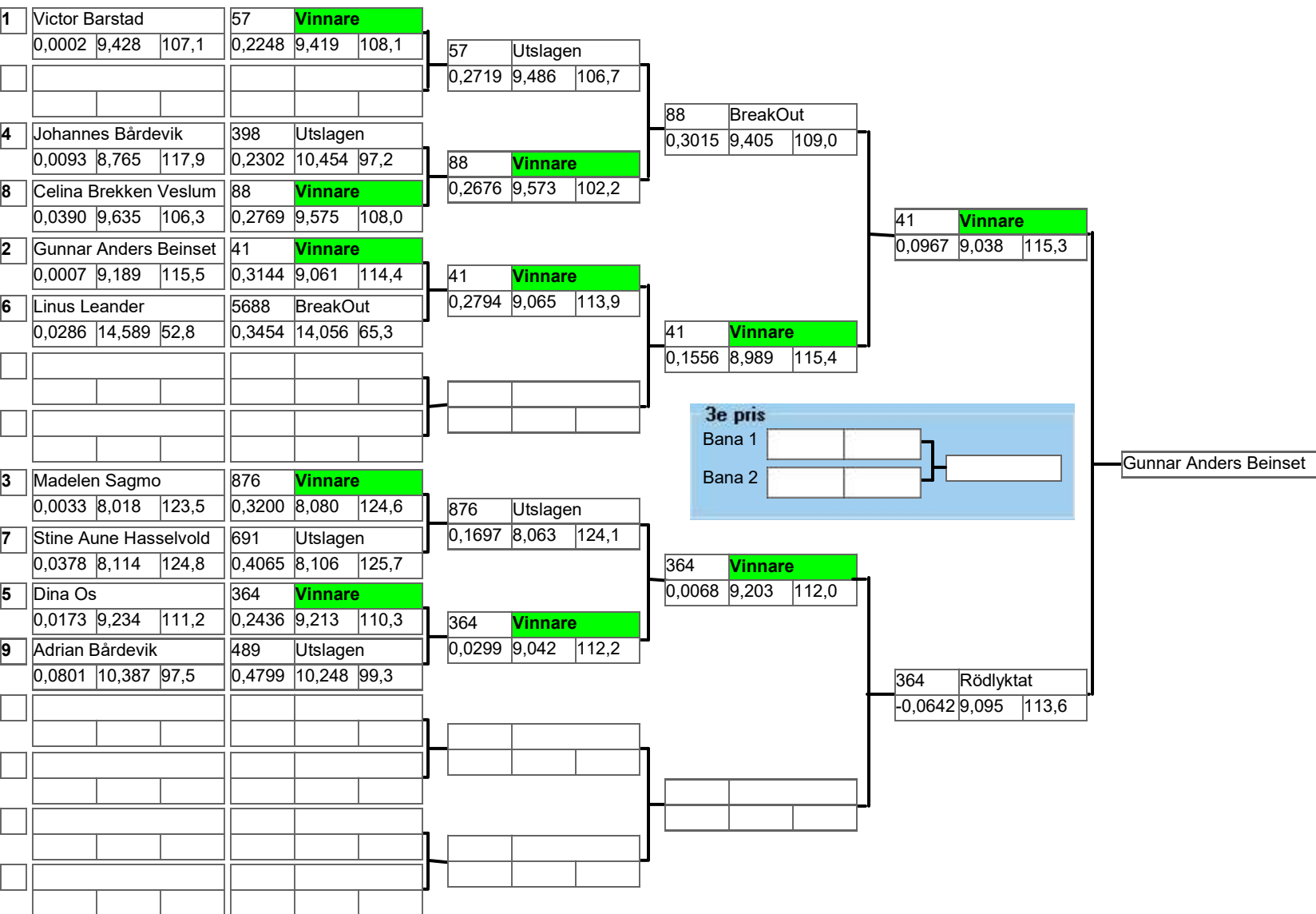


Junior Dragster
08.08.2021 15:57:22



Time-Tree